

Medical Policy



Upper Extremity Orthoses

▼ Description

Orthotic devices for the upper extremities are devices used for the treatment of injuries and disorders of segments of the shoulder/elbow/wrist/hand. These devices are used for the purposes of supporting a weak or deformed extremity, or restricting or eliminating motion in a diseased or injured part of the body.

▼ Policy

Orthotic devices for the upper extremities are **reasonable and necessary** for Members meeting coverage criteria.

▼ Policy Guidelines

Coverage Criteria:

1. Must be ordered by the Member's treating physician.
2. Shoulder/elbow/wrist/hand orthoses, and fracture brace will be covered for Members meeting one of the following criteria:
 - a. Member has a diagnosis of recent surgery to the upper extremity or cast removal (within 21 days of request)
 - b. Stable fracture of the upper extremity
 - c. Diagnosis of rheumatoid arthritis, carpal tunnel syndrome or tendonitis of the wrist or hand
 - d. Stable fracture of the humerus, radius, ulna, carpal or metacarpal bones
 - e. Sprain or strain
 - f. Acromioclavicular (joint) dislocation or fracture of clavicle.
 - g. Complex regional pain disorder.
 - h. Joint contractures due to burns.
3. Arm slings are considered reasonable and necessary for members who have an injury or medical condition of the upper extremity and are required to keep the extremity secure.
4. Code L4205 (Repair of orthotic device, labor component, per 15 minutes) may only be billed for time involved with the actual repair of an orthosis, or for medically necessary adjustments made more than 90 days after delivery.

5. Code L4205 must not be used to bill for time involved with other professional services including, but not limited to:
 - Evaluating the member
 - Taking measurements, making a cast, making a model, use of CAD/CAM
 - Making modifications to a prefabricated item to fit it to the individual member
 - Follow-up visits
 - Making adjustments at the time of or within 90 days of delivery

Limitations:

1. Repair of an upper extremity orthoses will be considered reasonable and necessary for restoration to a serviceable condition which is not the result from misuse, non-intentional or intentional.
2. The replacement of an upper extremity orthosis will be considered reasonable and necessary when any of the following criteria is met:
 - a. A change in the physical condition of the Member.
 - b. When necessitated by irreparable damage not due to misuse, intentional or non-intentional.
 - c. The cost of repair to the upper extremity orthosis would exceed the purchase price.
3. Arm Slings (A4565) applied by a physician are generally included as part of the professional service.

Exclusion

1. Maintenance and repairs covered under warranty.
2. Items intended for sports related purposes, exercise equipment, or physiotherapy.
3. A second piece of equipment for the same or similar medical purpose as existing equipment
4. Devices/appliances considered to be experimental. For example, the use of myoelectric upper extremity orthotic devices (e.g. MyoPro, MyoMo) is considered investigational and not medically necessary for all indications, including but not limited to use by individuals with stroke, trauma, or neurological disorders.

5. Addition to upper extremity orthoses, sock, fracture or equal (L3995) is considered not reasonable and necessary since it is not required for the proper functioning of the upper extremity orthoses.
6. Due to the lack of specificity of the diagnoses listed below (included but not limited to), a prefabricated upper extremity orthoses will be considered on an individual case by case basis.

Pain in joint

Stiffness of joint

Unspecified disorder of joint

▼HCPSC Level II Codes and Description

A4565 Slings

L3650 SHOULDER ORTHOSIS, FIGURE OF EIGHT DESIGN ABDUCTION RESTRAINER, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT

L3660 SHOULDER ORTHOSIS, FIGURE OF EIGHT DESIGN ABDUCTION RESTRAINER, CANVAS AND WEBBING, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT

L3670 SHOULDER ORTHOSIS, ACROMIO/CLAVICULAR (CANVAS AND WEBBING TYPE), PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT

L3675 SHOULDER ORTHOSIS, VEST TYPE ABDUCTION RESTRAINER, CANVAS WEBBING TYPE OR EQUAL, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT

L3677 SHOULDER ORTHOSIS, HARD PLASTIC, SHOULDER STABILIZER, PRE-FABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT

L3700 ELBOW ORTHOSIS WITH STAYS, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT

L3701 ELBOW ORTHOSIS (EO), ELASTIC, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT

L3710 ELBOW ORTHOSIS, ELASTIC WITH METAL JOINTS, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT

L3720 EO, DOUBLE UPRIGHT WITH FOREARM/ARM CUFFS, FREE MOTION, CUSTOM FABRICATED

L3730 EO, DOUBLE UPRIGHT WITH FOREARM/ARM CUFFS, EXTENSION/FLEXION ASSIST, CUSTOM FABRICATED

L3740 EO, DOUBLE UPRIGHT WITH FOREARM/ARM CUFFS, ADJUSTABLE POSITION LOCK WITH ACTIVE CONTROL, CUSTOM

FABRICATED

L3760	ELBOW ORTHOSIS, WITH ADJUSTABLE POSITION LOCKING JOINT(S), PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENTS, ANY TYPE
L3762	ELBOW ORTHOSIS, RIGID, WITHOUT JOINTS, INCLUDES SOFT INTERFACE MATERIAL, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
L3763	ELBOW WRIST HAND ORTHOSIS, RIGID, WITHOUT JOINT, MAY INCLUDE SOFT INTERFACE, STRAPS, CUSTOM FABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
L3764	ELBOW WRIST HAND ORTHOSIS, INCLUDES ONE OR MORE NONTORSION JOINTS, ELASTIC BANDS, TURNBUCKLES, MAY INCLUDE SOFT INTERFACE, STRAPS, CUSTOM FABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
L3765	ELBOW WRIST HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, RIGID, WITHOUT JOINTS, MAY INCLUDE SOFT INTERFACE, STRAPS, CUSTOM FABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
L3766	ELBOW WRIST HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, INCLUDES ONE OR MORE NON-TORSION JOINTS, ELASTIC BANDS, TURNBUCKLES, MAY INCLUDE SOFT INTERFACE STRAPS, CUSTOM FABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
L3807	WRIST HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, WITHOUT JOINT(S), PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENTS, ANY TYPE
L3810	WHFO, ADDITION TO SHORT AND LONG OPPONENS, THUMB ABDUCTION ('C') BAR
L3815	WHFO, ADDITION TO SHORT AND LONG OPPONENS, SECOND M.P. ABDUCTION ASSIST
L3820	WHFO, ADDITION TO SHORT AND LONG OPPONENS, I.P. EXTENSION ASSIST, WITH M.P. EXTENSION STOP
L3825	WHFO, ADDITION TO SHORT AND LONG OPPONENS, M.P. EXTENSION STOP
L3830	WHFO, ADDITION TO SHORT AND LONG OPPONENS, M.P. EXTENSION ASSIST
L3835	WHFO, ADDITION TO SHORT AND LONG OPPONENS, M.P. SPRING EXTENSION ASSIST
L3840	WHFO, ADDITION TO SHORT AND LONG OPPONENS, SPRING SWIVEL THUMB
L3845	WHFO, ADDITION TO SHORT AND LONG OPPONENS, THUMB I.P. EXTENSION ASSIST, WITH M.P. STOP
L3850	WHO, ADDITION TO SHORT AND LONG OPPONENS, ACTION WRIST, WITH DORSIFLEXION ASSIST

L3855	WHFO, ADDITION TO SHORT AND LONG OPPONENS, ADJUSTABLE M.P. FLEXION CONTROL
L3860	WHFO, ADDITION TO SHORT AND LONG OPPONENS, ADJUSTABLE M.P. FLEXION CONTROL AND I.P.
L3890	ADDITION TO UPPER EXTREMITY JOINT, WRIST OR ELBOW, CONCENTRIC ADJUSTABLE TORSION STYLE MECHANISM, EACH
L3908	WRIST HAND ORTHOSIS, WRIST EXTENSION CONTROL COCK-UP, NON MOLDED, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
L3910	WRIST HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, SWANSON DESIGN, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
L3912	HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, FLEXION GLOVE WITH ELASTIC FINGER CONTROL, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
L3914	WRIST HAND ORTHOSIS, WRIST EXTENSION COCK-UP, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING/ADJUSTMENT
L3915	WRIST HAND ORTHOSIS, INCLUDES ONE OR MORE NONTORSION JOINT(S), ELASTIC BANDS, TURNBUCKLES, MAY INCLUDE SOFT INTERFACE, STRAPS, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
L3916	WRIST HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, WRIST EXTENSION COCK-UP WITH OUTRIGGER, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
L3917	HAND ORTHOSIS, METACARPAL FRACTURE ORTHOSIS, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
L3918	HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, KNUCKLE BENDER, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
L3920	HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, KNUCKLE BENDER WITH OUTRIGGER, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
L3922	HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, KNUCKLE BENDER, TWO SEGMENT TO FLEX JOINTS, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
L3923	HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, WITHOUT JOINTS, MAY INCLUDE SOFT INTERFACE, STRAPS, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
L3924	WRIST HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, OPPENHEIMER, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
L3926	WRIST HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, THOMAS SUSPENSION, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
L3928	HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, FINGER EXTENSION, WITH CLOCK

	SPRING, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
L3930	WRIST HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, FINGER EXTENSION, WITH WRIST SUPPORT, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
L3932	FINGER ORTHOSIS, SAFETY PIN, SPRING WIRE, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
L3934	FINGER ORTHOSIS, SAFETY PIN, MODIFIED, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
L3936	WRIST HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, PALMER, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
L3938	WRIST HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, DORSAL WRIST, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
L3940	WRIST HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, DORSAL WRIST, WITH OUTRIGGER ATTACHMENT, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
L3942	HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, REVERSE KNUCKLE BENDER, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
L3944	HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, REVERSE KNUCKLE BENDER, WITH OUTRIGGER, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
L3946	HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, COMPOSITE ELASTIC, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
L3948	FINGER ORTHOSIS, FINGER KNUCKLE BENDER, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
L3950	WRIST HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, COMBINATION OPPENHEIMER, WITH KNUCKLE BENDER AND TWO ATTACHMENTS, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
L3952	WRIST HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, COMBINATION OPPENHEIMER, WITH REVERSE KNUCKLE AND TWO ATTACHMENTS, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
L3954	HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, SPREADING HAND, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
L3956	ADDITION OF JOINT TO UPPER EXTREMITY ORTHOSIS, ANY MATERIAL; PER JOINT
L3960	SHOULDER ELBOW WRIST HAND ORTHOSIS, ABDUCTION POSITIONING, AIRPLANE DESIGN, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
L3962	SHOULDER ELBOW WRIST HAND ORTHOSIS, ABDUCTION POSITIONING, ERBS PALSEY DESIGN, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
L3968	SHOULDER ELBOW ORTHOSIS, MOBILE ARM SUPPORT

ATTACHED TO WHEELCHAIR, BALANCED, FRICTION ARM SUPPORT (FRICTION DAMPENING TO PROXIMAL AND DISTAL JOINTS), PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT

L3969	SHOULDER ELBOW ORTHOSIS, MOBILE ARM SUPPORT, MONOSUSPENSION ARM AND HAND SUPPORT, OVERHEAD ELBOW FOREARM HAND SLING SUPPORT, YOKE TYPE SUSPENSION SUPPORT, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
L3970	SEO, ADDITION TO MOBILE ARM SUPPORT, ELEVATING PROXIMAL ARM
L3972	SEO, ADDITION TO MOBILE ARM SUPPORT, OFFSET OR LATERAL ROCKER ARM WITH ELASTIC BALANCE CONTROL
L3974	SEO, ADDITION TO MOBILE ARM SUPPORT, SUPINATOR
L3980	UPPER EXTREMITY FRACTURE ORTHOSIS, HUMERAL, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
L3981	UPPER EXTREMITY FRACTURE ORTHOSIS, HUMERAL, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES SHOULDER CAP DESIGN, WITH OR WITHOUT JOINTS, FOREARM SECTION, MAY INCLUDE SOFT INTERFACE, STRAPS, INCLUDES FITTING ADJUSTMENT
L3982	UPPER EXTREMITY FRACTURE ORTHOSIS, RADIUS/ULNAR, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
L3984	UPPER EXTREMITY FRACTURE ORTHOSIS, WRIST, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
L3995	ADDITION TO UPPER EXTREMITY ORTHOSIS, SOCK, FRACTURE OR EQUAL, EACH
L3999	UPPER LIMB ORTHOSIS, NOT OTHERWISE SPECIFIED
L4205	REPAIR OF ORTHOTIC DEVICE. LABOR COMPONENT, PER 15 MINUTES.

▼ Important Note:

Northwood's Medical Policies are developed to assist Northwood in administering plan benefits and determining whether a particular DMEPOS product or service is reasonable and necessary. Equipment that is used primarily and customarily for a non-medical purpose is not considered durable medical equipment.

Coverage determinations are made on a case-by-case basis and are subject to all of the terms, conditions, limitations, and exclusions of the member's contract including medical necessity requirements.

The conclusion that a DMEPOS product or service is reasonable and necessary does not constitute coverage. The member's contract defines which DMEPOS product or service is covered, excluded or limited. The policies provide for clearly written, reasonable and current criteria that have been approved by Northwood's Medical Director.

The clinical criteria and medical policies provide guidelines for determining the medical necessity for specific DMEPOS products or services. In all cases, final benefit determinations are based on the applicable contract language. To the extent there are any conflicts between medical policy guidelines and applicable contract language, the contract language prevails. Medical policy is not intended to override the policy that defines the member's benefits, nor is it intended to dictate to providers how to direct care. Northwood Medical policies shall not be interpreted to limit the benefits afforded to Medicare or Medicaid members by law and regulation and Northwood will use the applicable state requirements to determine required quantity limit guidelines.

Northwood's policies do not constitute medical advice. Northwood does not provide or recommend treatment to members. Members should consult with their treating physician in connection with diagnosis and treatment decisions.

▼References

Anthem: Upper Extremity Myoelectric Orthoses
https://www.anthem.com/medicalpolicies/policies/mp_pw_c174286.htm
 Accessed December 2017

The Health Plan: Upper Limb Orthoses
<https://www.healthplan.org/providers/healthlibrary/dme-information>

Applicable URAC Standard

Core 8	Staff operational tools and support
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Change/Authorization History

Revision Number	Date	Description of Change	Prepared / Reviewed by	Approved by	Review Date:
A	11-20-06	Initial Release	Rosanne Brugnani	Ken Fasse	n/a

01		Annual Review – no changes	Susan Glomb	Ken Fasse	Dec.2008
02	12-22-09	Annual Review	Susan Glomb	Ken Fasse	Dec.2009
03	01-05-10	Discontinued codes: L0210, L3651, L3652, L3700, L3701, L3909, L3911, L6639	Susan Glomb	Ken Fasse	
04	12-07-10	Annual Review – No changes	Susan Glomb	Ken Fasse	Dec.2010
05	04-22-11	Added to policy info regarding elastic support garments. (non-covered if not rigid or semi-rigid)	Susan Glomb	Dr. Almasri	
06	07-20-11	Added Important Note to all Medical Policies and updated to reflect current policies.	Susan Glomb	Dr. B. Almasri	
07	12-2-11	Annual Review. Combined Elbow Brace/Elbow Orthosis and Arm Sling with this Policy. References added to policy.	Susan Glomb	Dr. B. Almasri	Dec. 2011
08	08-21-12	Added complex regional pain disorder and joint contractures due to burns to the coverage criteria	Susan Glomb	Dr. B. Almasri	August 2012
09	12-03-12	Annual review – no changes.	Susan Glomb	Dr. B. Almasri	Dec. 2012
10	12-30-13	Annual review. No changes.	Susan Glomb	Dr. B. Almasri	
11	12-8-14	Annual Review. Added L4205 description. L4205 is Repair of orthotic device, labor component, per 15 minutes may only be billed for time involved with the actual repair of an orthosis or for medically necessary adjustments made more than 90 days after delivery.	Susan Glomb	Dr. B. Almasri	
12	12-30-14	Added Code: L3981 Upper extremity fracture orthosis, humeral, prefabricated, includes shoulder cap design, with or without joints, forearm section, may include soft interface, straps, includes fitting and adjustments.	Susan Glomb	Dr. B. Almasri	
13	12-17-15	Annual review. Removed reference to ICD-9 codes. Added information regarding Myoelectric Upper Extremity Orthoses being considered experimental/investigational.	Lisa Wojno	Dr. B. Almasri	

14	12-09-16	Annual Review. No Changes.	Lisa Wojno	Dr. B. Almasri	December 2016
15	12-15-17	Annual Review. Updated references.	Lisa Wojno	Dr. Cheryl Lerchin	December 2017
16	12-05-18	Annual Review. No Changes.	Lisa Wojno	Dr. C. Lerchin	December 2018