

## Medical Policy



### Blood Glucose Monitors (Home)

#### Description

A home blood glucose monitor is a portable, battery-operated device which measures blood glucose levels by using a small blood sample on a testing strip. A disposable lancet is used to pierce the skin to obtain the blood sample.

#### Policy

A home blood glucose monitor is considered **reasonable and necessary** for members with insulin treated diabetes, non-insulin treated diabetes, and gestational diabetes so that diabetic control can be achieved.

#### Policy Guidelines

Coverage Criteria:

1. Must be ordered by the member's treating practitioner.
2. Home blood glucose monitors are reasonable and necessary for members who are diabetics and who can better control their blood glucose levels by checking these levels and appropriately contacting their attending practitioner for advice and treatment.
3. To be considered reasonable and necessary, the member must meet all of the following basic criteria:
  - a. The member has diabetes or gestational diabetes (Reference "Diagnosis Codes that Support Medical Necessity") which is being treated by a practitioner; and
  - b. The glucose monitor and related accessories and supplies have been ordered by the member's treating practitioner and the treating practitioner maintains records reflecting the care provided including, but not limited to, evidence of medical necessity for the prescribed frequency of testing; and
  - c. The member (or the member's caregiver) has successfully completed training or is scheduled to begin training in the use of the monitor, test strips, and lancing devices; and

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- d. The member (or the member's caregiver) is capable of using the test results to assure the member's appropriate glycemic control; and
  - e. The device is designed for home use.
4. For all glucose monitors and related accessories and supplies, if the basic coverage criteria 3 (a)-(e) are not met, the items will be considered not reasonable and necessary.
5. Home BGMs (codes E0607, E2100, E2101, E2104) are devices that measure capillary whole blood for determination of blood glucose levels. Results are displayed on a screen and may be stored in memory on the device for download or viewing at a later time. The test strips/test reagents may be separate items that are inserted into the monitor or self-contained in a cartridge or disk-type mechanism. In addition, the lancing device and lancets may be separate items or integrated into a cartridge or other similar integrated mechanism.
6. Code E2100 describes a blood glucose monitor with an integrated voice synthesizer. Results are displayed on a screen and are digitized and converted to sound output. Home blood glucose monitors with special features (E2100, E2101) are covered when the basic coverage criteria 3 (a)-(e) are met and the treating practitioner certifies that the member has a severe visual impairment (i.e., best corrected visual acuity of 20/200 or worse in both eyes) requiring use of this special monitoring system.
7. Codes E2101 and E2104 describe blood glucose monitors with an integrated lancing and/or blood sampling mechanism. Procedure codes E2101 and E2104 are also covered for those with impairment of manual dexterity when the basic coverage criteria 3 (a)-(e) are met and the treating practitioner certifies that the member has an impairment of manual dexterity severe enough to require the use of this special monitoring system. Coverage of E2101 and E2104 for members with manual dexterity impairments is not dependent upon a visual impairment.
8. Code A4271 describes a cartridge with integrated lancing and blood sample testing sufficient to perform fifty (50) blood glucose tests. The HCPCS descriptor represents one (1) unit of service (UOS) of code A4271 and is equivalent to 50 test strips and 50 lancets.
9. Lancets (A4259), blood glucose test reagent strips (A4253), glucose control solutions (A4256), and spring powered devices for lancets (A4258) are

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- considered reasonable and necessary for members for whom the glucose monitor is covered. More than one spring powered device (A4258) per 6 months will rarely be medically necessary.
10. The medical necessity for a laser skin piercing device (E0620) and related lens shield cartridge (A4257) has not been established; therefore, claims for E0620 and/or A4257 will be considered not reasonable and necessary.
  11. The quantity of test strips (A4253) and lancets (A4259) that are considered reasonable and necessary depends on the usual medical needs of the diabetic member according to the following guidelines:
    - a. For a member who is **not** currently being treated with insulin injections, **up to 100** test strips and **up to 100** lancets **every 3 months** are covered if criteria (i)-(iii) listed below are met;
    - b. For a member who is currently being treated with insulin injections, **up to 100** test strips and **up to 100** lancets **every month** are covered if criteria (i)-(iii) listed below are met;
    - c. For a member who is **not** currently being treated with insulin injections, **more than 100** test strips and **more than 100** lancets **every 3 months** are covered if criteria (iv)-(vi) listed below are met; and
    - d. For a member who is currently being treated with insulin injections, **more than 100** test strips and **more than 100** lancets **every month** are covered if criteria (iv)-(vi) listed below are met.
      - i.) Coverage criteria 3 (a)-(e) listed above for a glucose monitor are met.
      - ii) The provider of the test strips and lancets maintains in its records the order from the treating practitioner.
      - iii) The member has nearly exhausted the supply of test strips and lancets previously dispensed.
      - iv) The treating practitioner has ordered a frequency of testing that exceeds the utilization guidelines and medical necessity documentation is submitted with a prior authorization request,

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specifying the reason for the additional materials for the member.

v) The treating practitioner has seen the member and has evaluated their diabetes control within 6 months prior to ordering quantities of strips and lancets, that exceed the utilization guidelines.

vi) If refills of quantities of that exceed the utilization guidelines are dispensed, there must be documentation in the practitioner's records (e.g., a specific narrative statement that adequately documents the frequency at which the member is actually testing or a copy of the member's log) or in the provider's records (e.g., a copy of the member's log) that the member is actually testing at a frequency that corroborates the quantity of supplies that have been dispensed. If the member is regularly using quantities of supplies that exceed the utilization guidelines, new documentation must be present at least every six months.

If criteria (i)-(iii) are not met, all testing supplies will be considered not reasonable and necessary. If quantities of test strips or lancets that exceed the utilization guidelines are provided and criteria (iv) - (vi) are not met, the amount in excess will be considered not reasonable and necessary.

12. Providers must not dispense a quantity of supplies exceeding a member's expected utilization. Providers should stay attuned to atypical utilization patterns on behalf of their patient and verify with the treating practitioner that the atypical utilization is, in fact, justified.
13. An order refill does not have to be approved by the treating practitioner, however, a member or their caregiver must specifically request refills of glucose monitor supplies before they are dispensed. The provider must not automatically dispense a quantity of supplies on a predetermined regular basis, even if the member has "authorized" this in advance.

#### Exclusions:

1. Alcohol or peroxide (A4244, A4245), betadine or PhisoHex (A4246, A4247) are not considered reasonable and necessary since these items are not required for the proper functioning of the device.

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2. Urine test or reagent strips or tablets (A4250) are not reasonable and necessary since they are not used with a glucose monitor.
3. Reflectance colorimeter devices used for measuring blood glucose levels in clinical settings are not considered reasonable and necessary as durable medical equipment for use in the home because their need for frequent professional recalibration makes them unsuitable for home use.
4. Home blood glucose **disposable** monitors, including test strips (A9275) are not reasonable and necessary because these monitors do not meet the definition of DME.
5. The efficacy of the laser skin piercing device (E0620) over more conventional methods has not been proven and therefore not reasonable and necessary.
6. In addition, since E0620 is not considered reasonable and necessary, replacement lens shield cartridges (A4257) are also considered not reasonable and necessary.
7. Smart devices are non-covered because they do not meet the definition of DME (i.e., not primarily medical in nature and are useful in the absence of illness). Claims for smart devices must be billed using code A9270 (noncovered item or service).

#### Diagnosis Codes that Support Medical Necessity

ICD-10 Code	Description
E08.00	Diabetes mellitus due to underlying condition with hyperosmolarity without nonketotic hyperglycemic-hyperosmolar coma (NKHHC)
E08.01	Diabetes mellitus due to underlying condition with hyperosmolarity with coma
E08.10	Diabetes mellitus due to underlying condition with ketoacidosis without coma
E08.11	Diabetes mellitus due to underlying condition with ketoacidosis with coma
E08.21	Diabetes mellitus due to underlying condition with diabetic nephropathy
E08.22	Diabetes mellitus due to underlying condition with diabetic chronic kidney disease
E08.29	Diabetes mellitus due to underlying condition with other diabetic kidney complication

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E08.311	Diabetes mellitus due to underlying condition with unspecified diabetic retinopathy with macular edema
E08.319	Diabetes mellitus due to underlying condition with unspecified diabetic retinopathy without macular edema
E08.321	Diabetes mellitus due to underlying condition with mild nonproliferative diabetic retinopathy with macular edema
E08.329	Diabetes mellitus due to underlying condition with mild nonproliferative diabetic retinopathy without macular edema
E08.331	Diabetes mellitus due to underlying condition with moderate nonproliferative diabetic retinopathy with macular edema
E08.339	Diabetes mellitus due to underlying condition with moderate nonproliferative diabetic retinopathy without macular edema
E08.341	Diabetes mellitus due to underlying condition with severe nonproliferative diabetic retinopathy with macular edema
E08.349	Diabetes mellitus due to underlying condition with severe nonproliferative diabetic retinopathy without macular edema
E08.351	Diabetes mellitus due to underlying condition with proliferative diabetic retinopathy with macular edema
E08.359	Diabetes mellitus due to underlying condition with proliferative diabetic retinopathy without macular edema
E08.36	Diabetes mellitus due to underlying condition with diabetic cataract
E08.39	Diabetes mellitus due to underlying condition with other diabetic ophthalmic complication
E08.40	Diabetes mellitus due to underlying condition with diabetic neuropathy, unspecified
E08.41	Diabetes mellitus due to underlying condition with diabetic mononeuropathy
E08.42	Diabetes mellitus due to underlying condition with diabetic polyneuropathy
E08.43	Diabetes mellitus due to underlying condition with diabetic autonomic (poly)neuropathy
E08.44	Diabetes mellitus due to underlying condition with diabetic amyotrophy
E08.49	Diabetes mellitus due to underlying condition with other diabetic neurological complication
E08.51	Diabetes mellitus due to underlying condition with diabetic peripheral angiopathy without gangrene
E08.52	Diabetes mellitus due to underlying condition with diabetic peripheral angiopathy with gangrene

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E08.59	Diabetes mellitus due to underlying condition with other circulatory complications
E08.610	Diabetes mellitus due to underlying condition with diabetic neuropathic arthropathy
E08.618	Diabetes mellitus due to underlying condition with other diabetic arthropathy
E08.620	Diabetes mellitus due to underlying condition with diabetic dermatitis
E08.621	Diabetes mellitus due to underlying condition with foot ulcer
E08.622	Diabetes mellitus due to underlying condition with other skin ulcer
E08.628	Diabetes mellitus due to underlying condition with other skin complications
E08.630	Diabetes mellitus due to underlying condition with periodontal disease
E08.638	Diabetes mellitus due to underlying condition with other oral complications
E08.641	Diabetes mellitus due to underlying condition with hypoglycemia with coma
E08.649	Diabetes mellitus due to underlying condition with hypoglycemia without coma
E08.65	Diabetes mellitus due to underlying condition with hyperglycemia
E08.69	Diabetes mellitus due to underlying condition with other specified complication
E08.8	Diabetes mellitus due to underlying condition with unspecified complications
E08.9	Diabetes mellitus due to underlying condition without complications
E09.00	Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus with hyperosmolarity without nonketotic hyperglycemic-hyperosmolar coma (NKHHC)
E09.01	Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus with hyperosmolarity with coma
E09.10	Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus with ketoacidosis without coma
E09.11	Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus with ketoacidosis with coma
E09.21	Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus with diabetic nephropathy
E09.22	Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus with diabetic chronic kidney disease
E09.29	Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus with other diabetic kidney complication
E09.311	Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus with unspecified diabetic retinopathy with macular edema
E09.319	Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus with unspecified diabetic retinopathy without macular edema
E09.321	Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus with mild nonproliferative diabetic retinopathy with macular edema

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E09.329	Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus with mild nonproliferative diabetic retinopathy without macular edema
E09.331	Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus with moderate nonproliferative diabetic retinopathy with macular edema
E09.339	Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus with moderate nonproliferative diabetic retinopathy without macular edema
E09.341	Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus with severe nonproliferative diabetic retinopathy with macular edema
E09.349	Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus with severe nonproliferative diabetic retinopathy without macular edema
E09.351	Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus with proliferative diabetic retinopathy with macular edema
E09.359	Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus with proliferative diabetic retinopathy without macular edema
E09.36	Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus with diabetic cataract
E09.39	Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus with other diabetic ophthalmic complication
E09.40	Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus with neurological complications with diabetic neuropathy, unspecified
E09.41	Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus with neurological complications with diabetic mononeuropathy
E09.42	Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus with neurological complications with diabetic polyneuropathy
E09.43	Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus with neurological complications with diabetic autonomic (poly)neuropathy
E09.44	Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus with neurological complications with diabetic amyotrophy
E09.49	Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus with neurological complications with other diabetic neurological complication
E09.51	Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus with diabetic peripheral angiopathy without gangrene
E09.52	Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus with diabetic peripheral angiopathy with gangrene
E09.59	Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus with other circulatory complications
E09.610	Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus with diabetic neuropathic arthropathy



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E09.618	Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus with other diabetic arthropathy
E09.620	Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus with diabetic dermatitis
E09.621	Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus with foot ulcer
E09.622	Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus with other skin ulcer
E09.628	Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus with other skin complications
E09.630	Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus with periodontal disease
E09.638	Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus with other oral complications
E09.641	Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus with hypoglycemia with coma
E09.649	Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus with hypoglycemia without coma
E09.65	Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus with hyperglycemia
E09.69	Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus with other specified complication
E09.8	Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus with unspecified complications
E09.9	Drug or chemical induced diabetes mellitus without complications
E10.10	Type 1 diabetes mellitus with ketoacidosis without coma
E10.11	Type 1 diabetes mellitus with ketoacidosis with coma
E10.21	Type 1 diabetes mellitus with diabetic nephropathy
E10.22	Type 1 diabetes mellitus with diabetic chronic kidney disease
E10.29	Type 1 diabetes mellitus with other diabetic kidney complication
E10.311	Type 1 diabetes mellitus with unspecified diabetic retinopathy with macular edema
E10.319	Type 1 diabetes mellitus with unspecified diabetic retinopathy without macular edema
E10.321	Type 1 diabetes mellitus with mild nonproliferative diabetic retinopathy with macular edema
E10.329	Type 1 diabetes mellitus with mild nonproliferative diabetic retinopathy without macular edema
E10.331	Type 1 diabetes mellitus with moderate nonproliferative diabetic retinopathy with macular edema
E10.339	Type 1 diabetes mellitus with moderate nonproliferative diabetic retinopathy without macular edema
E10.341	Type 1 diabetes mellitus with severe nonproliferative diabetic retinopathy with macular edema
E10.349	Type 1 diabetes mellitus with severe nonproliferative diabetic retinopathy without macular edema

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E10.351	Type 1 diabetes mellitus with proliferative diabetic retinopathy with macular edema
E10.359	Type 1 diabetes mellitus with proliferative diabetic retinopathy without macular edema
E10.36	Type 1 diabetes mellitus with diabetic cataract
E10.39	Type 1 diabetes mellitus with other diabetic ophthalmic complication
E10.40	Type 1 diabetes mellitus with diabetic neuropathy, unspecified
E10.41	Type 1 diabetes mellitus with diabetic mononeuropathy
E10.42	Type 1 diabetes mellitus with diabetic polyneuropathy
E10.43	Type 1 diabetes mellitus with diabetic autonomic (poly)neuropathy
E10.44	Type 1 diabetes mellitus with diabetic amyotrophy
E10.49	Type 1 diabetes mellitus with other diabetic neurological complication
E10.51	Type 1 diabetes mellitus with diabetic peripheral angiopathy without gangrene
E10.52	Type 1 diabetes mellitus with diabetic peripheral angiopathy with gangrene
E10.59	Type 1 diabetes mellitus with other circulatory complications
E10.610	Type 1 diabetes mellitus with diabetic neuropathic arthropathy
E10.618	Type 1 diabetes mellitus with other diabetic arthropathy
E10.620	Type 1 diabetes mellitus with diabetic dermatitis
E10.621	Type 1 diabetes mellitus with foot ulcer
E10.622	Type 1 diabetes mellitus with other skin ulcer
E10.628	Type 1 diabetes mellitus with other skin complications
E10.630	Type 1 diabetes mellitus with periodontal disease
E10.638	Type 1 diabetes mellitus with other oral complications
E10.641	Type 1 diabetes mellitus with hypoglycemia with coma
E10.649	Type 1 diabetes mellitus with hypoglycemia without coma
E10.65	Type 1 diabetes mellitus with hyperglycemia
E10.69	Type 1 diabetes mellitus with other specified complication
E10.8	Type 1 diabetes mellitus with unspecified complications
E10.9	Type 1 diabetes mellitus without complications
E10.A0	Type 1 diabetes mellitus, presymptomatic, unspecified
E10.A1	Type 1 diabetes mellitus, presymptomatic, Stage 1
E10.A2	Type 1 diabetes mellitus, presymptomatic, Stage 2
E11.00	Type 2 diabetes mellitus with hyperosmolarity without nonketotic hyperglycemic-hyperosmolar coma (NKHHC)
E11.01	Type 2 diabetes mellitus with hyperosmolarity with coma

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E11.10	Type 2 diabetes mellitus with ketoacidosis without coma
E11.11	Type 2 diabetes mellitus with ketoacidosis with coma
E11.21	Type 2 diabetes mellitus with diabetic nephropathy
E11.22	Type 2 diabetes mellitus with diabetic chronic kidney disease
E11.29	Type 2 diabetes mellitus with other diabetic kidney complication
E11.311	Type 2 diabetes mellitus with unspecified diabetic retinopathy with macular edema
E11.319	Type 2 diabetes mellitus with unspecified diabetic retinopathy without macular edema
E11.321	Type 2 diabetes mellitus with mild nonproliferative diabetic retinopathy with macular edema
E11.329	Type 2 diabetes mellitus with mild nonproliferative diabetic retinopathy without macular edema
E11.331	Type 2 diabetes mellitus with moderate nonproliferative diabetic retinopathy with macular edema
E11.339	Type 2 diabetes mellitus with moderate nonproliferative diabetic retinopathy without macular edema
E11.341	Type 2 diabetes mellitus with severe nonproliferative diabetic retinopathy with macular edema
E11.349	Type 2 diabetes mellitus with severe nonproliferative diabetic retinopathy without macular edema
E11.351	Type 2 diabetes mellitus with proliferative diabetic retinopathy with macular edema
E11.359	Type 2 diabetes mellitus with proliferative diabetic retinopathy without macular edema
E11.36	Type 2 diabetes mellitus with diabetic cataract
E11.39	Type 2 diabetes mellitus with other diabetic ophthalmic complication
E11.40	Type 2 diabetes mellitus with diabetic neuropathy, unspecified
E11.41	Type 2 diabetes mellitus with diabetic mononeuropathy
E11.42	Type 2 diabetes mellitus with diabetic polyneuropathy
E11.43	Type 2 diabetes mellitus with diabetic autonomic (poly)neuropathy
E11.44	Type 2 diabetes mellitus with diabetic amyotrophy
E11.49	Type 2 diabetes mellitus with other diabetic neurological complication
E11.51	Type 2 diabetes mellitus with diabetic peripheral angiopathy without gangrene
E11.52	Type 2 diabetes mellitus with diabetic peripheral angiopathy with gangrene
E11.59	Type 2 diabetes mellitus with other circulatory complications

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E11.610	Type 2 diabetes mellitus with diabetic neuropathic arthropathy
E11.618	Type 2 diabetes mellitus with other diabetic arthropathy
E11.620	Type 2 diabetes mellitus with diabetic dermatitis
E11.621	Type 2 diabetes mellitus with foot ulcer
E11.622	Type 2 diabetes mellitus with other skin ulcer
E11.628	Type 2 diabetes mellitus with other skin complications
E11.630	Type 2 diabetes mellitus with periodontal disease
E11.638	Type 2 diabetes mellitus with other oral complications
E11.641	Type 2 diabetes mellitus with hypoglycemia with coma
E11.649	Type 2 diabetes mellitus with hypoglycemia without coma
E11.65	Type 2 diabetes mellitus with hyperglycemia
E11.69	Type 2 diabetes mellitus with other specified complication
E11.8	Type 2 diabetes mellitus with unspecified complications
E11.9	Type 2 diabetes mellitus without complications
E13.00	Other specified diabetes mellitus with hyperosmolarity without nonketotic hyperglycemic-hyperosmolar coma (NKHHC)
E13.01	Other specified diabetes mellitus with hyperosmolarity with coma
E13.10	Other specified diabetes mellitus with ketoacidosis without coma
E13.11	Other specified diabetes mellitus with ketoacidosis with coma
E13.21	Other specified diabetes mellitus with diabetic nephropathy
E13.22	Other specified diabetes mellitus with diabetic chronic kidney disease
E13.29	Other specified diabetes mellitus with other diabetic kidney complication
E13.311	Other specified diabetes mellitus with unspecified diabetic retinopathy with macular edema
E13.319	Other specified diabetes mellitus with unspecified diabetic retinopathy without macular edema
E13.321	Other specified diabetes mellitus with mild nonproliferative diabetic retinopathy with macular edema
E13.329	Other specified diabetes mellitus with mild nonproliferative diabetic retinopathy without macular edema
E13.331	Other specified diabetes mellitus with moderate nonproliferative diabetic retinopathy with macular edema
E13.339	Other specified diabetes mellitus with moderate nonproliferative diabetic retinopathy without macular edema
E13.341	Other specified diabetes mellitus with severe nonproliferative diabetic retinopathy with macular edema

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E13.349	Other specified diabetes mellitus with severe nonproliferative diabetic retinopathy without macular edema
E13.351	Other specified diabetes mellitus with proliferative diabetic retinopathy with macular edema
E13.359	Other specified diabetes mellitus with proliferative diabetic retinopathy without macular edema
E13.36	Other specified diabetes mellitus with diabetic cataract
E13.39	Other specified diabetes mellitus with other diabetic ophthalmic complication
E13.40	Other specified diabetes mellitus with diabetic neuropathy, unspecified
E13.41	Other specified diabetes mellitus with diabetic mononeuropathy
E13.42	Other specified diabetes mellitus with diabetic polyneuropathy
E13.43	Other specified diabetes mellitus with diabetic autonomic (poly)neuropathy
E13.44	Other specified diabetes mellitus with diabetic amyotrophy
E13.49	Other specified diabetes mellitus with other diabetic neurological complication
E13.51	Other specified diabetes mellitus with diabetic peripheral angiopathy without gangrene
E13.52	Other specified diabetes mellitus with diabetic peripheral angiopathy with gangrene
E13.59	Other specified diabetes mellitus with other circulatory complications
E13.610	Other specified diabetes mellitus with diabetic neuropathic arthropathy
E13.618	Other specified diabetes mellitus with other diabetic arthropathy
E13.620	Other specified diabetes mellitus with diabetic dermatitis
E13.621	Other specified diabetes mellitus with foot ulcer
E13.622	Other specified diabetes mellitus with other skin ulcer
E13.628	Other specified diabetes mellitus with other skin complications
E13.630	Other specified diabetes mellitus with periodontal disease
E13.638	Other specified diabetes mellitus with other oral complications
E13.641	Other specified diabetes mellitus with hypoglycemia with coma
E13.649	Other specified diabetes mellitus with hypoglycemia without coma
E13.65	Other specified diabetes mellitus with hyperglycemia
E13.69	Other specified diabetes mellitus with other specified complication
E13.8	Other specified diabetes mellitus with unspecified complications
E13.9	Other specified diabetes mellitus without complications
O24.011	Pre-existing diabetes mellitus, type 1, in pregnancy, first trimester

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O24.012	Pre-existing diabetes mellitus, type 1, in pregnancy, second trimester
O24.013	Pre-existing diabetes mellitus, type 1, in pregnancy, third trimester
O24.019	Pre-existing diabetes mellitus, type 1, in pregnancy, unspecified trimester
O24.02	Pre-existing diabetes mellitus, type 1, in childbirth
O24.03	Pre-existing diabetes mellitus, type 1, in the puerperium
O24.111	Pre-existing diabetes mellitus, type 2, in pregnancy, first trimester
O24.112	Pre-existing diabetes mellitus, type 2, in pregnancy, second trimester
O24.113	Pre-existing diabetes mellitus, type 2, in pregnancy, third trimester
O24.119	Pre-existing diabetes mellitus, type 2, in pregnancy, unspecified trimester
O24.12	Pre-existing diabetes mellitus, type 2, in childbirth
O24.13	Pre-existing diabetes mellitus, type 2, in the puerperium
O24.311	Unspecified pre-existing diabetes mellitus in pregnancy, first trimester
O24.312	Unspecified pre-existing diabetes mellitus in pregnancy, second trimester
O24.313	Unspecified pre-existing diabetes mellitus in pregnancy, third trimester
O24.319	Unspecified pre-existing diabetes mellitus in pregnancy, unspecified trimester
O24.32	Unspecified pre-existing diabetes mellitus in childbirth
O24.33	Unspecified pre-existing diabetes mellitus in the puerperium
O24.811	Other pre-existing diabetes mellitus in pregnancy, first trimester
O24.812	Other pre-existing diabetes mellitus in pregnancy, second trimester
O24.813	Other pre-existing diabetes mellitus in pregnancy, third trimester
O24.819	Other pre-existing diabetes mellitus in pregnancy, unspecified trimester
O24.82	Other pre-existing diabetes mellitus in childbirth
O24.83	Other pre-existing diabetes mellitus in the puerperium
O24.911	Unspecified diabetes mellitus in pregnancy, first trimester
O24.912	Unspecified diabetes mellitus in pregnancy, second trimester
O24.913	Unspecified diabetes mellitus in pregnancy, third trimester
O24.919	Unspecified diabetes mellitus in pregnancy, unspecified trimester
O24.92	Unspecified diabetes mellitus in childbirth
O24.93	Unspecified diabetes mellitus in the puerperium

### HCPCS Level II Codes and Description

#### Equipment:

E0607 HOME BLOOD GLUCOSE MONITOR

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E0620 SKIN PIERCING DEVICE FOR COLLECTION OF CAPILLARY BLOOD, LASER, EACH

E1399 DURABLE MEDICAL EQUIPMENT, MISCELLANEOUS

E2100 BLOOD GLUCOSE MONITOR WITH INTEGRATED VOICE SYNTHESIZER

E2101 BLOOD GLUCOSE MONITOR WITH INTEGRATED LANCING/BLOOD SAMPLE

E2104 HOME BLOOD GLUCOSE MONITOR FOR USE WITH INTEGRATED LANCING/BLOOD SAMPLE TESTING CARTRIDGE.

#### Supplies:

A4233 REPLACEMENT BATTERY, ALKALINE (OTHER THAN J CELL), FOR USE WITH MEDICALLY NECESSARY HOME BLOOD GLUCOSE MONITOR OWNED BY PATIENT, EACH

A4234 REPLACEMENT BATTERY, ALKALINE, J CELL, FOR USE WITH MEDICALLY NECESSARY HOME BLOOD GLUCOSE MONITOR OWNED BY PATIENT, EACH

A4235 REPLACEMENT BATTERY, LITHIUM, FOR USE WITH MEDICALLY NECESSARY HOME BLOOD GLUCOSE MONITOR OWNED BY PATIENT, EACH

A4236 REPLACEMENT BATTERY, SILVER OXIDE, FOR USE WITH MEDICALLY NECESSARY HOME BLOOD GLUCOSE MONITOR OWNED BY PATIENT, EACH

A4244 ALCOHOL OR PEROXIDE, PER PINT

A4245 ALCOHOL WIPES, PER BOX

A4246 BETADINE OR PHISOHEX SOLUTION, PER PINT

A4247 BETADINE OR IODINE SWABS/WIPES, PER BOX

A4250 URINE TEST OR REAGENT STRIPS OR TABLETS (100 TABLETS OR STRIPS)

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A4253 BLOOD GLUCOSE TEST OR REAGENT STRIPS FOR HOME BLOOD GLUCOSE MONITOR, PER 50 STRIPS

A4255 PLATFORMS FOR HOME BLOOD GLUCOSE MONITOR, 50 PER BOX

A4256 NORMAL, LOW AND HIGH CALIBRATOR SOLUTION / CHIPS

A4257 REPLACEMENT LENS SHIELD CARTRIDGE FOR USE WITH LASER SKIN PIERCING DEVICE, EACH

A4258 SPRING-POWERED DEVICE FOR LANCET, EACH

A4259 LANCETS, PER BOX OF 100

A4271 INTEGRATED LANCING AND BLOOD SAMPLE TESTING CARTRIDGES FOR HOME BLOOD GLUCOSE MONITOR, PER 50 TESTS

A9275 HOME GLUCOSE DISPOSABLE MONITOR, INCLUDES TEST STRIPS

A9999 MISCELLANEOUS DME SUPPLY OR ACCESSORY, NOT OTHERWISE SPECIFIED

#### Documentation Requirements

Items in this policy may be subject to the Affordable Care Act (ACA) 6407 requirements.

The Affordable Care Act (ACA) 6407 requires that the treating practitioner conduct a face-to-face examination during the six-month period preceding the written order. The documentation must be received by the provider prior to delivery for certain DME items. The documentation must describe a medical condition for which the DME is being prescribed.

#### Coding Guidelines

1. Code A4256 describes control solutions containing high, normal, and low concentrations of glucose that can be applied to test strips to check the integrity of the test strips. This code does not describe the strip or chip which is included in a vial of test strips, and which calibrates the glucose monitor to that particular vial of test strips.



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2. A laser skin lancing device (E0620) uses laser technology to pierce the skin in order to obtain capillary blood for use in home blood glucose monitors.
3. For glucose test strips (A4253), 1 unit of service = 50 strips. For lancets (A4259), 1 unit of service = 100 lancets.
4. Blood glucose test or reagent strips that use a visual reading and are not used in a glucose monitor must be coded A9270 (not reasonable and necessary item or service). Do not use code A4253 for these items.

#### Definitions

1. Insulin-treated means that the member is receiving insulin injections to treat their diabetes. Insulin does not exist in an oral form and therefore members taking oral medication to treat their diabetes are not insulin-treated.
2. A severe visual impairment is defined as a best corrected visual acuity of 20/200 or worse.
3. An order renewal is the act of obtaining an order for an additional period of time beyond that previously ordered by the treating practitioner.
4. An order refill is the act of replenishing quantities of previously ordered items during the time period in which the current order is valid.

#### Important Note:

Northwood's Medical Policies are developed to assist Northwood in administering plan benefits and determining whether a particular DMEPOS product or service is reasonable and necessary. Equipment that is used primarily and customarily for a non-medical purpose is not considered durable medical equipment.

Coverage determinations are made on a case-by-case basis and are subject to all of the terms, conditions, limitations, and exclusions of the member's contract including medical necessity requirements.

The conclusion that a DMEPOS product or service is reasonable and necessary does not constitute coverage. The member's contract defines which DMEPOS product or service is covered, excluded or limited. The policies provide for clearly written, reasonable and current criteria that have been approved by Northwood's Medical Director.

# Medical Policy



## Blood Glucose Monitors (Home)

The clinical criteria and medical policies provide guidelines for determining the medical necessity for specific DMEPOS products or services. In all cases, final benefit determinations are based on the applicable contract language. To the extent there are any conflicts between medical policy guidelines and applicable contract language, the contract language prevails. Medical policy is not intended to override the policy that defines the member's benefits, nor is it intended to dictate to providers how to direct care. Northwood Medical policies shall not be interpreted to limit the benefits afforded to Medicare or Medicaid members by law and regulation and Northwood will use the applicable state requirements to determine required quantity limit guidelines.

Northwood's policies do not constitute medical advice. Northwood does not provide or recommend treatment to members. Members should consult with their treating practitioner in connection with diagnosis and treatment decisions.

Northwood follows all CMS National Coverage Determinations (NCD) and Local Coverage Determinations (LCD), as applicable.

### References

Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Medicare Coverage Database, National Coverage Documents; November 26, 2024.

CGS Administrators, LLC. Glucose Monitors, Jurisdiction B DME MAC, Local Coverage Determination No. L33822; Last accessed/reviewed 11-26-24

Noridian Healthcare Solutions, LLC. Glucose Monitors. Local Coverage Determination No. L33822. Durable Medical Equipment Medicare Administrative Carrier Jurisdiction A. Revised January 1, 2020. Reviewed November 18, 2020. Accessed/reviewed 11-01-21.

### Change/Authorization History

Revision Number	Date	Description of Change	Prepared / Reviewed by	Approved by	Review Date:	Effective Date:
A	11-20-06	Initial Release	Rosanne Brugnani	Ken Fasse	n/a	
01	10-2008	Added HCPC codes A9276 – A9278	Susan Glomb	Ken Fasse		
02	Dec.2008	Codes added that support medical necessity 249.00-249.91 (Secondary diabetes	Susan Glomb	Ken Fasse		

# Medical Policy



## Blood Glucose Monitors (Home)

		mellitus with unspecified complication) relating to insulin pumps only.				
03		Annual Review	Susan Glomb	Ken Fasse	Dec.2008	
04	Dec.2009	Policy updated to mirror Medicare policy.	Susan Glomb	Ken Fasse		
05	Dec.4, 2009	Annual Review. No additional changes.	Susan Glomb	Ken Fasse		
04	11-19-10	Annual Review. No changes.	Susan Glomb	Ken Fasse	Nov.10	
05	02-15-11	Deleted least costly alternative language for codes E2100, E2101, E0620 and A4257	Susan Glomb	Dr. Almasri	Feb.2011	
06	07-20-11	Added Important Note to all Medical Policies	Susan Glomb	Dr. Almasri		
07	11-07-11	Annual Review. Added References to Policy	Susan Glomb	Dr. B. Almasri	Nov. 2011	
08	03-09-12	References to “non covered or not medically necessary” deleted and replaced with “not considered reasonable and necessary”.	Susan Glomb	Dr. B. Almasri		
09	04-03-12	Added reference to NH Medicaid	Susan Glomb	Dr. B. Almasri		
10	12-11-12	Annual review. Change made to reference for laser skin piercing device. The medical necessity for a laser skin piercing device (E0620) and related lens shield cartridge (A4257) has not been established; therefore, claims for E0620 and or A4257 will be considered not reasonable and necessary.	Susan Glomb	Dr. B. Almasri	Dec 12	

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## Blood Glucose Monitors (Home)

11	08-08-13	Policy refers to coverage for gestational diabetes however the ICD-9 code was not included. Code 648.8 added to policy.	Susan Glomb	Dr. B. Almasri		
12	12-11-13	Annual review. No changes.	Susan Glomb	Dr. B. Almasri		
13	12-4-14	Annual Review. Added: Items in this policy may be subject to the Affordable Care Act (ACA) 6407 requirements. Also added coverage for Gestational Diabetes	Susan Glomb	Dr. B. Almasri		
14	12-14-15	Annual review. Updated diagnosis code list to ICD-10 and updated Medicare reference.	Lisa Wojno	Dr. B. Almasri		
15	12-08-16	Annual Review. No Changes.	Lisa Wojno	Dr. B. Almasri	December 2016	
16	12-11-17	Annual review. No changes.	Carol Dimech	Dr. C. Lerchin	December 2017	
17	12-5-18	Annual review. Medicare references updated. Per Medicare, added to exclusions: Smart devices are noncovered; claims must be billed using code A9270 (noncovered item or service).	Carol Dimech	Dr. C. Lerchin	December 2018	
18	12-3-19	Annual review. No changes.	Carol Dimech	Dr. C. Lerchin	December 2019	December 2019
19	11-18-20	Annual Review. Updated 'practitioner' to 'practitioner'.	Lisa Wojno	Dr. C. Lerchin	November 2020	
20	7-8-21	Removed URAC standard as Northwood is no longer accredited with this entity.	Carol Dimech	Dr. C. Lerchin	7-8-21	7-8-21

## Medical Policy



### Blood Glucose Monitors (Home)

21	11-01-21	Annual review. No changes.	Carol Dimech/Susan Glomb	Dr. C. Lerchin	11-01-21	
22	11-8-21	Added NCD, LCD verbiage to "Important Note".	Carol Dimech	Dr. C. Lerchin	11-8-21	
23	11-17-22	Annual review. Per CMS, removed codes A9276, A9277, and A9278; added E1399, A9999.	Carol Dimech	Dr. C. Lerchin	11-17-22	11-17-22
24	04-18-23	Updated GlucoWatch G-2 to exclusion list	Susan Glomb/Carol Dimech	Dr. C. Lerchin	04-18-23	
25	11-21-23	Annual review. Removed reference to GlucoWatch as item is discontinued.	Carol Dimech	Dr. C. Lerchin	11-21-23	11-21-23
26	11-26-24	Annual review. Added ICD-10 codes E10.A0, E10.A1, E10.A2, E11.10, E11.11. Added HCPCS and description of home BGM E0607, E2100, E2101, E2104 and A4271.	Carol Dimech/Susan Glomb	Dr. C. Lerchin	11-26-24	11-26-24