

Medical Policy



Upper Extremity Orthoses

Description

Orthotic devices for the upper extremities such as a brace or splint are devices used for the treatment of injuries and disorders of segments of the shoulder/elbow/wrist/hand. These devices are used for supporting a weak or deformed extremity. They are also designed for restricting or eliminating motion in a diseased or injured part of the body.

Policy

Orthotic devices for the upper extremities are **reasonable and necessary** for members meeting coverage criteria.

Policy Guidelines

Coverage Criteria:

1. Must be ordered by the member's treating practitioner.
2. Upper extremity orthoses are covered in the treatment of upper extremity injury or post-surgery when there is a need for the following:
 - To reduce pain, that is a result of a primary diagnosis (refer to #6 on exclusion list below), by restricting mobility of the affected body part.
 - To facilitate healing following an injury to the affected body part or related soft tissue.
 - To facilitate healing following a surgical procedure on the affected body part or related soft tissue.
 - To support weak muscles and/or a deformity of the affected body part.
 - To Increase range of motion.
 - To apply traction for either correction or prevention contractures.
3. Arm slings are considered reasonable and necessary for members who have an injury or medical condition of the upper extremity and are required to keep the extremity secure.
4. Code L4205 (Repair of orthotic device, labor component, per 15 minutes) may only be billed for time involved with the actual repair of an orthosis or for medically necessary adjustments made more than 90 days after delivery.
5. Code L4205 must not be used to bill for time involved with other professional services including, but not limited to:

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- Evaluating the member
- Taking measurements, making a cast, making a model, use of CAD/CAM
- Making modifications to a prefabricated item to fit it to the individual member
- Follow-up visits
- Making adjustments at the time of or within 90 days of delivery

Limitations:

1. The **repair** of an upper extremity orthoses will be considered reasonable and necessary for restoration to a serviceable condition which is not the result from misuse, non-intentional or intentional.
2. The **replacement** of an upper extremity orthosis will be considered reasonable and necessary when any of the following criteria is met:
 - a. A change in the physical condition of the member.
 - b. When necessitated by irreparable damage not due to misuse, intentional or non-intentional.
 - c. The cost of repair to the upper extremity orthosis would exceed the purchase price.
3. Arm Slings (A4565) applied by the treating practitioner are generally included as part of the professional service.

Exclusions:

1. Maintenance and repairs covered under warranty.
2. Items intended for sports related purposes, exercise equipment, or physiotherapy.
3. A second piece of equipment for the same or similar medical purpose as existing equipment
4. Devices/appliances considered to be experimental. For example, the use of myoelectric upper extremity orthotic devices such as L8701 and L8702 (e.g., MyoPro, MyoMo) is considered investigational and not medically necessary for all indications, including but not limited to use by individuals with stroke, trauma, or neurological disorders.

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5. Addition to upper extremity orthoses, sock, fracture or equal (L3995) is considered not reasonable and necessary since it is not required for the proper functioning of the upper extremity orthoses.
6. Due to the lack of specificity of the diagnoses listed below (included but not limited to) a prefabricated upper extremity orthosis will be considered on an individual case-by-case basis.
 - Pain in joint
 - Stiffness of joint
 - Unspecified disorder of joint
7. A device whose primary purpose is to serve as a convenience to a person caring for the member.
8. Orthotics when used to prevent injury in a previously uninjured limb.
9. A custom fabricated orthotic when the member's needs can be met with a prefabricated orthotic.

HCPCS Level II Codes and Description

A4565	SLINGS
A4566	SHOULDER SLING OR VEST DESIGN, ABDUCTION RESTRAINER, WITH OR WITHOUT SWATHE CONTROL, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
A4570	SPLINT
L3650	SHOULDER ORTHOSIS, FIGURE OF EIGHT DESIGN ABDUCTION RESTRAINER, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
L3660	SHOULDER ORTHOSIS, FIGURE OF EIGHT DESIGN ABDUCTION RESTRAINER, CANVAS AND WEBBING, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
L3670	SHOULDER ORTHOSIS, ACROMIO/CLAVICULAR (CANVAS AND WEBBING TYPE), PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
L3675	SHOULDER ORTHOSIS, VEST TYPE ABDUCTION RESTRAINER, CANVAS WEBBING TYPE OR EQUAL, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
L3677	SHOULDER ORTHOSIS, HARD PLASTIC, SHOULDER STABILIZER, PRE-FABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
L3700	ELBOW ORTHOSIS WITH STAYS, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES

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FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT

- L3701 ELBOW ORTHOSIS (EO), ELASTIC, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
- L3710 ELBOW ORTHOSIS, ELASTIC WITH METAL JOINTS, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
- L3720 EO, DOUBLE UPRIGHT WITH FOREARM/ARM CUFFS, FREE MOTION, CUSTOM FABRICATED
- L3730 EO, DOUBLE UPRIGHT WITH FOREARM/ARM CUFFS, EXTENSION/FLEXION ASSIST, CUSTOM FABRICATED
- L3740 EO, DOUBLE UPRIGHT WITH FOREARM/ARM CUFFS, ADJUSTABLE POSITION LOCK WITH ACTIVE CONTROL, CUSTOM FABRICATED
- L3760 ELBOW ORTHOSIS, WITH ADJUSTABLE POSITION LOCKING JOINT(S), PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENTS, ANY TYPE
- L3762 ELBOW ORTHOSIS, RIGID, WITHOUT JOINTS, INCLUDES SOFT INTERFACE MATERIAL, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
- L3763 ELBOW WRIST HAND ORTHOSIS, RIGID, WITHOUT JOINT, MAY INCLUDE SOFT INTERFACE, STRAPS, CUSTOM FABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
- L3764 ELBOW WRIST HAND ORTHOSIS, INCLUDES ONE OR MORE NONTORSION JOINTS, ELASTIC BANDS, TURNBUCKLES, MAY INCLUDE SOFT INTERFACE, STRAPS, CUSTOM FABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
- L3765 ELBOW WRIST HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, RIGID, WITHOUT JOINTS, MAY INCLUDE SOFT INTERFACE, STRAPS, CUSTOM FABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
- L3766 ELBOW WRIST HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, INCLUDES ONE OR MORE NON-TORSION JOINTS, ELASTIC BANDS, TURNBUCKLES, MAY INCLUDE SOFT INTERFACE STRAPS, CUSTOM FABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
- L3807 WRIST HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, WITHOUT JOINT(S), PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENTS, ANY TYPE
- L3810 WHFO, ADDITION TO SHORT AND LONG OPPONENS, THUMB ABDUCTION ('C') BAR
- L3815 WHFO, ADDITION TO SHORT AND LONG OPPONENS, SECOND M.P. ABDUCTION ASSIST

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- L3820 WHFO, ADDITION TO SHORT AND LONG OPPONENS, I.P. EXTENSION ASSIST, WITH M.P. EXTENSION STOP
- L3825 WHFO, ADDITION TO SHORT AND LONG OPPONENS, M.P. EXTENSION STOP
- L3830 WHFO, ADDITION TO SHORT AND LONG OPPONENS, M.P. EXTENSION ASSIST
- L3835 WHFO, ADDITION TO SHORT AND LONG OPPONENS, M.P. SPRING EXTENSION ASSIST
- L3840 WHFO, ADDITION TO SHORT AND LONG OPPONENS, SPRING SWIVEL THUMB
- L3845 WHFO, ADDITION TO SHORT AND LONG OPPONENS, THUMB I.P. EXTENSION ASSIST, WITH M.P. STOP
- L3850 WHO, ADDITION TO SHORT AND LONG OPPONENS, ACTION WRIST, WITH DORSIFLEXION ASSIST
- L3855 WHFO, ADDITION TO SHORT AND LONG OPPONENS, ADJUSTABLE M.P. FLEXION CONTROL
- L3860 WHFO, ADDITION TO SHORT AND LONG OPPONENS, ADJUSTABLE M.P. FLEXION CONTROL AND I.P.
- L3890 ADDITION TO UPPER EXTREMITY JOINT, WRIST OR ELBOW, CONCENTRIC ADJUSTABLE TORSION STYLE MECHANISM, EACH
- L3908 WRIST HAND ORTHOSIS, WRIST EXTENSION CONTROL COCK-UP, NON MOLDED, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
- L3910 WRIST HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, SWANSON DESIGN, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
- L3912 HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, FLEXION GLOVE WITH ELASTIC FINGER CONTROL, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
- L3914 WRIST HAND ORTHOSIS, WRIST EXTENSION COCK-UP, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING/ADJUSTMENT
- L3915 WRIST HAND ORTHOSIS, INCLUDES ONE OR MORE NONTORSION JOINT(S), ELASTIC BANDS, TURNBUCKLES, MAY INCLUDE SOFT INTERFACE, STRAPS, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
- L3916 WRIST HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, WRIST EXTENSION COCK-UP WITH OUTRIGGER, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT

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- L3917 HAND ORTHOSIS, METACARPAL FRACTURE ORTHOSIS, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
- L3918 HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, KNUCKLE BENDER, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
- L3920 HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, KNUCKLE BENDER WITH OUTRIGGER, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
- L3922 HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, KNUCKLE BENDER, TWO SEGMENT TO FLEX JOINTS, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
- L3923 HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, WITHOUT JOINTS, MAY INCLUDE SOFT INTERFACE, STRAPS, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
- L3924 WRIST HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, OPPENHEIMER, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
- L3926 WRIST HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, THOMAS SUSPENSION, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
- L3928 HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, FINGER EXTENSION, WITH CLOCK SPRING, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
- L3930 WRIST HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, FINGER EXTENSION, WITH WRIST SUPPORT, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
- L3932 FINGER ORTHOSIS, SAFETY PIN, SPRING WIRE, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
- L3934 FINGER ORTHOSIS, SAFETY PIN, MODIFIED, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
- L3936 WRIST HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, PALMER, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
- L3938 WRIST HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, DORSAL WRIST, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
- L3940 WRIST HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, DORSAL WRIST, WITH OUTRIGGER ATTACHMENT, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
- L3942 HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, REVERSE KNUCKLE BENDER, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
- L3944 HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, REVERSE KNUCKLE BENDER, WITH OUTRIGGER, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
- L3946 HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, COMPOSITE ELASTIC, PREFABRICATED,

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INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT

- L3948 FINGER ORTHOSIS, FINGER KNUCKLE BENDER, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
- L3950 WRIST HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, COMBINATION OPPENHEIMER, WITH KNUCKLE BENDER AND TWO ATTACHMENTS, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
- L3952 WRIST HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, COMBINATION OPPENHEIMER, WITH REVERSE KNUCKLE AND TWO ATTACHMENTS, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
- L3954 HAND FINGER ORTHOSIS, SPREADING HAND, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT

- L3956 ADDITION OF JOINT TO UPPER EXTREMITY ORTHOSIS, ANY MATERIAL; PER JOINT
- L3960 SHOULDER ELBOW WRIST HAND ORTHOSIS, ABDUCTION POSITIONING, AIRPLANE DESIGN, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
- L3962 SHOULDER ELBOW WRIST HAND ORTHOSIS, ABDUCTION POSITIONING, ERBS PALSEY DESIGN, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
- L3968 SHOULDER ELBOW ORTHOSIS, MOBILE ARM SUPPORT ATTACHED TO WHEELCHAIR, BALANCED, FRICTION ARM SUPPORT (FRICTION DAMPENING TO PROXIMAL AND DISTAL JOINTS), PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
- L3969 SHOULDER ELBOW ORTHOSIS, MOBILE ARM SUPPORT, MONOSUSPENSION ARM AND HAND SUPPORT, OVERHEAD ELBOW FOREARM HAND SLING SUPPORT, YOKE TYPE SUSPENSION SUPPORT, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
- L3970 SEO, ADDITION TO MOBILE ARM SUPPORT, ELEVATING PROXIMAL ARM
- L3972 SEO, ADDITION TO MOBILE ARM SUPPORT, OFFSET OR LATERAL ROCKER ARM WITH ELASTIC BALANCE CONTROL
- L3974 SEO, ADDITION TO MOBILE ARM SUPPORT, SUPINATOR
- L3980 UPPER EXTREMITY FRACTURE ORTHOSIS, HUMERAL, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
- L3981 UPPER EXTREMITY FRACTURE ORTHOSIS, HUMERAL, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES SHOULDER CAP DESIGN, WITH OR WITHOUT JOINTS, FOREARM SECTION, MAY INCLUDE SOFT INTERFACE, STRAPS, INCLUDES FITTING ADJUSTMENT

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L3982	UPPER EXTREMITY FRACTURE ORTHOSIS, RADIUS/ULNAR, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
L3984	UPPER EXTREMITY FRACTURE ORTHOSIS, WRIST, PREFABRICATED, INCLUDES FITTING AND ADJUSTMENT
L3995	ADDITION TO UPPER EXTREMITY ORTHOSIS, SOCK, FRACTURE OR EQUAL, EACH
L3999	UPPER LIMB ORTHOSIS, NOT OTHERWISE SPECIFIED
L4205	REPAIR OF ORTHOTIC DEVICE. LABOR COMPONENT, PER 15 MINUTES.
L8701	POWERED UPPER EXTREMITY RANGE OF MOTION ASSIST DEVICE, ELBOW, WRIST, HAND WITH SINGLE OR DOUBLE UPRIGHT(S), INCLUDES MICROPROCESSOR, SENSORS, ALL COMPONENTS AND ACCESSORIES, CUSTOM FABRICATED
L8702	POWERED UPPER EXTREMITY RANGE OF MOTION ASSIST DEVICE, ELBOW, WRIST, HAND, FINGER, SINGLE OR DOUBLE UPRIGHT(S), INCLUDES MICROPROCESSOR, SENSORS, ALL COMPONENTS AND ACCESSORIES, CUSTOM FABRICATED

Important Note:

Northwood's Medical Policies are developed to assist Northwood in administering plan benefits and determining whether a particular DMEPOS product or service is reasonable and necessary. Equipment that is used primarily and customarily for a non-medical purpose is not considered durable medical equipment.

Coverage determinations are made on a case-by-case basis and are subject to all of the terms, conditions, limitations, and exclusions of the member's contract including medical necessity requirements.

The conclusion that a DMEPOS product or service is reasonable and necessary does not constitute coverage. The member's contract defines which DMEPOS product or service is covered, excluded or limited. The policies provide for clearly written, reasonable and current criteria that have been approved by Northwood's Medical Director.

The clinical criteria and medical policies provide guidelines for determining the medical necessity for specific DMEPOS products or services. In all cases, final benefit determinations are based on the applicable contract language. To the extent there are any conflicts between medical policy guidelines and applicable contract language, the contract language prevails. Medical policy is not intended to override the policy that

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defines the member's benefits, nor is it intended to dictate to providers how to direct care. Northwood Medical policies shall not be interpreted to limit the benefits afforded to Medicare or Medicaid members by law and regulation and Northwood will use the applicable state requirements to determine required quantity limit guidelines.

Northwood's policies do not constitute medical advice. Northwood does not provide or recommend treatment to members. Members should consult with their treating practitioner in connection with diagnosis and treatment decisions.

Northwood follows all CMS National Coverage Determinations (NCD) and Local Coverage Determinations (LCD), as applicable.

References

Amerigroup: Upper Extremity Myoelectric Orthoses. OR-PR.00005.

https://medpol.providers.amerigroup.com/dam/medpolicies/amerigroup/active/policies/mp_pw_c174286.html

Last accessed / reviewed December 12, 2024.

Health Partners Minnesota Health Care Programs

https://www.healthpartners.com/public/coverage-criteria/policy.html?contentid=ENTRY_184945

Last accessed and reviewed December 12, 2024.

Change/Authorization History

Revision Number	Date	Description of Change	Prepared / Reviewed by	Approved by	Review Date:	Effective Date:
A	11-20-06	Initial Release	Rosanne Brugnani	Ken Fasse	n/a	
01		Annual Review – no changes	Susan Glomb	Ken Fasse	Dec.2008	
02	12-22-09	Annual Review	Susan Glomb	Ken Fasse	Dec.2009	

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03	01-05-10	Discontinued codes: L0210, L3651, L3652, L3700, L3701, L3909, L3911, L6639	Susan Glomb	Ken Fasse		
04	12-07-10	Annual Review – No changes	Susan Glomb	Ken Fasse	Dec.2010	
05	04-22-11	Added to policy info regarding elastic support garments. (non-covered if not rigid or semi-rigid)	Susan Glomb	Dr. Almasri		
06	07-20-11	Added Important Note to all Medical Policies and updated to reflect current policies.	Susan Glomb	Dr. B. Almasri		
07	12-2-11	Annual Review. Combined Elbow Brace/Elbow Orthosis and Arm Sling with this Policy. References added to policy.	Susan Glomb	Dr. B. Almasri	Dec. 2011	
08	08-21-12	Added complex regional pain disorder and joint contractures due to burns to the coverage criteria	Susan Glomb	Dr. B. Almasri	August 2012	
09	12-03-12	Annual review – no changes.	Susan Glomb	Dr. B. Almasri	Dec. 2012	
10	12-30-13	Annual review. No changes.	Susan Glomb	Dr. B. Almasri		
11	12-8-14	Annual Review. Added L4205 description. L4205 is Repair of orthotic device, labor component, per 15 minutes may only be billed for time involved with the actual repair of an orthosis or for medically necessary adjustments made more than 90 days after delivery.	Susan Glomb	Dr. B. Almasri		

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12	12-30-14	Added Code: L3981 Upper extremity fracture orthosis, humeral, prefabricated, includes shoulder cap design, with or without joints, forearm section, may include soft interface, straps, includes fitting and adjustments.	Susan Glomb	Dr. B. Almasri		
13	12-17-15	Annual review. Removed reference to ICD-9 codes. Added information regarding Myoelectric Upper Extremity Orthoses being considered experimental/investigational.	Lisa Wojno	Dr. B. Almasri		
14	12-09-16	Annual Review. No Changes.	Lisa Wojno	Dr. B. Almasri	December 2016	
15	12-15-17	Annual Review. Updated references.	Lisa Wojno	Dr. Cheryl Lerchin	December 2017	
16	12-05-18	Annual Review. No Changes.	Lisa Wojno	Dr. C. Lerchin	December 2018	
17	01-07-19	Updated policy according to references.	Lisa Wojno/Carol D	Dr. C. Lerchin	January 2019	
18	12-13-19	Annual review. Added codes L8701, L8702 considered experimental, investigational.	Carol Dimech	Dr. C. Lerchin	December 2019	December 2019
19	12-09-20	Annual Review. Added Amerigroup reference.	Lisa Wojno	Dr. C. Lerchin	December 2020	December 2020
20	12-10-21	Annual review. Added NCD and LCD verbiage to "Important Note". Updated coding section with corrected descriptors for L8701, L8702. Replaced physician with treating practitioner.	Carol Dimech	Dr. C. Lerchin	December 10, 2021	December 10, 2021

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21	12-13-22	Annual review. Updated policy references.	Lisa Wojno	Dr. C. Lerchin	December 13, 2022	December 2022
22	12-11-23	Annual review. No changes.	Carol Dimech/Susan Glomb	Dr. C. Lerchin	December 11, 2023	December 2023
23	12-12-24	Annual review. No changes.	Carol Dimech	Dr. C. Lerchin	12-12-24	12-12-24